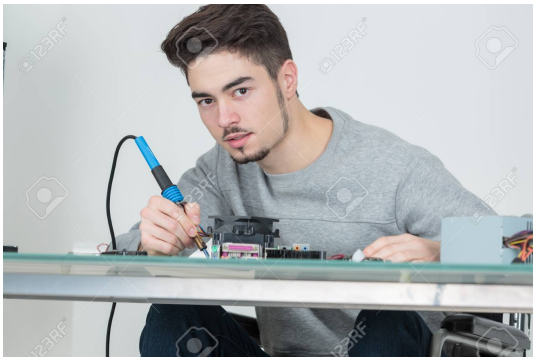


Meet Piotr, a firmware emulation tool for trainers and researchers

Damien Cauquil

Quarkslab



- ▶ *Hacker* since 1998
- ▶ Hardware/software reverse-engineer
- ▶ IoT Security trainer
- ▶ Knows how to hold a soldering iron (obviously)



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- ▶ I've been an **IoT Security trainer** for some years
- ▶ I used a **COTS device** bought from Amazon during my training



Best. Idea. Ever.



Other issues with COTS devices ...



- ▶ You may buy **a lot** of them as it may be discontinued
- ▶ Prices may vary a lot !



COVID-19: remote training sessions

- ▶ Difficult to send **real devices** to attendees (delays, cost, ...)
- ▶ One of them may break it eventually ...



Virtualization FTW!



It became clear that:

- ▶ I needed a **way to emulate IoT devices** (and especially my Chinese IP Camera)

Virtualization FTW!



It became clear that:

- ▶ I needed a **way to emulate IoT devices** (and especially my Chinese IP Camera)
- ▶ I needed a tool **easy to install/setup/use**

Virtualization FTW!



It became clear that:

- ▶ I needed a **way to emulate IoT devices** (and especially my Chinese IP Camera)
- ▶ I needed a tool **easy to install/setup/use**
- ▶ I needed to be able to send **(small) images of virtual devices** over the network



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State of the Art

I then started to look for **the best tools** and found:

- ▶ **Qemu**: THE emulation tool !
- ▶ **Firmadyne**: an automated firmware emulation framework
- ▶ **ARM-X**: a training-oriented firmware emulation tool

State of the Art

Tool	easy setup	easy to use	create new device	export/import
Qemu	✓	✗	✗	✗
Firmadyne	✓	✗	✗	✗
ARM-X	✓	✓	⚠	✗

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Why another tool ?

ARM-X is the best candidate so far, **BUT**:

- ▶ It is made of **Bash scripts**
- ▶ *Complex* configuration files
- ▶ No easy **import/export feature**
- ▶ Not really **modular**



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ARM-X vs. Piotr

- ▶ **Piotr**, like **ARM-X**, uses a Qemu virtual host to host our target device (chroot)
- ▶ **Piotr** relies on Plan 9 Resource Sharing Protocol (**9P2000**) rather than Samba (no network required)
- ▶ It also uses default **Qemu agent** to interact with Qemu hosts
- ▶ Written in **Python**, can be installed with **pip**
- ▶ Allows to **export and import** of virtual devices

Software architecture

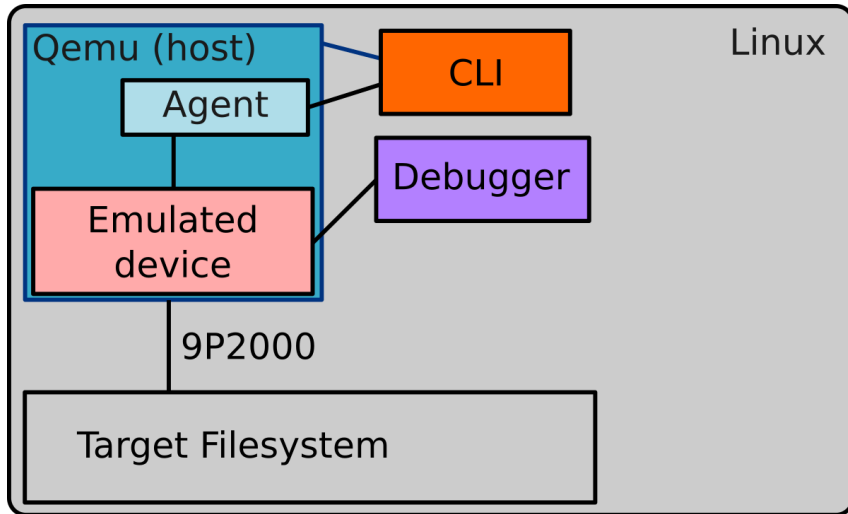




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Creating a device

So you want to emulate a real IoT device ? Follow these steps:

- ▶ Extract your device **root filesystem** and save it into a dedicated folder
- ▶ Create some **launching scripts** that will be used to start the device from your Qemu host
- ▶ Stick with Piotr's default **Linux kernel** or build yours with **buildroot**
- ▶ Fill a **YAML configuration file** to tell Piotr where to find the kernel and the root filesystem
- ▶ **Run** your emulated device with Piotr !



Example YAML config file

```
version: "1.0"
device:
  name: "Damn Vulnerable ARM Router by Saumil Shah"
  machine:
    platform: virt
    memory: 1024
    cpu: cortex-a7

  bootargs: "root=/dev/vda rw console=ttyAMA0,115200"
  guestfs: virtfs
  drive_type: virtio

network:
  nic0: user
redirect:
  nic0:
    web: tcp,8081,80
    lightsrv: tcp,8080,8080
    gdb: tcp,4444,4444
```



Exporting a device

Exporting an existing device is as simple as this:

```
$ sudo piotr device export example ./example.piotr
```




Importing a device

Importing a device is also dead simple:

```
$ sudo piotr device add ./example.piotr
```

Importing a device





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Debugging a target's process

```
$ piotr-ps  
[...]  
725 root lightsrv  
[...]  
$ piotr-debug 725  
$ gdb-multiarch  
(gdb) set architecture arm  
(gdb) target extended-remote 127.0.0.1:4444
```

Frida-server is also available but only compatible with glibc-based systems so far.



Instrumenting with Python

```
from piotr.api import *  
# get running instance of virtual device  
myinst = Piotr.instance('demo')  
  
# get target pid and attach debugger  
pid = myinst.pid('/usr/bin/lightsrv')  
dbg = myinst.debug(pid)  
  
# continue execution  
dbg.cont()
```



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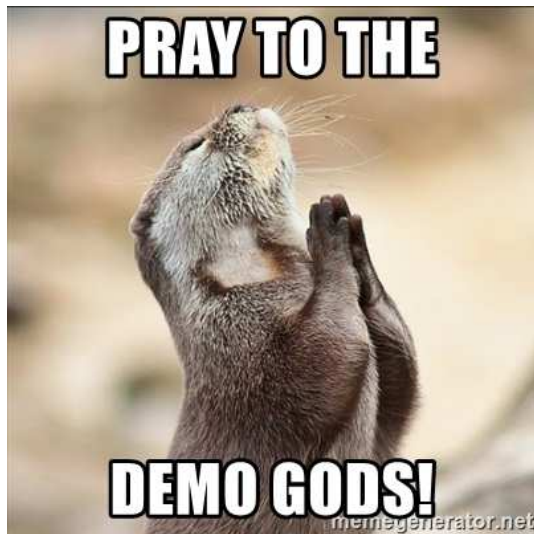
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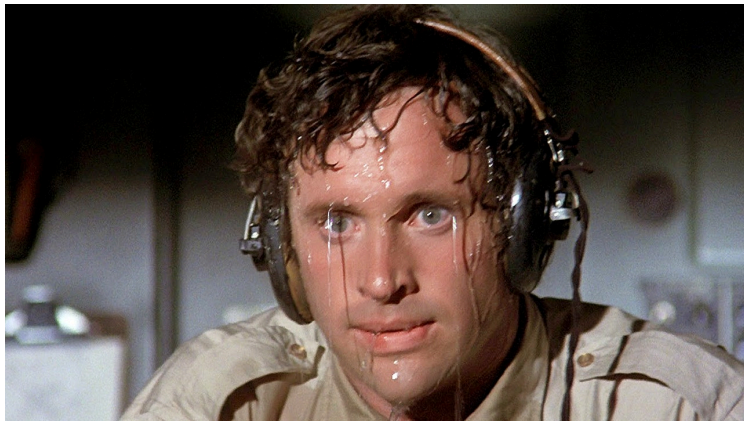
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Demo 1: Pwning an IP Chinese camera



Demo 2: Emulating a RUTX10 (Teltonika)





Demo 3: Automated exploitation of DVAR

```
Thread 2.1 "lightsrv" received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
[Switching to Thread 322.322]
0x41414140 in ?? ()
[ Legend: Modified register | Code | Heap | Stack | String ]

$r0 : 0x194
$r1 : 0xbefdd18 → "<html>\n <head>\n <title>No.</title>\n </head[...]"
$r2 : 0xb3
$r3 : 0x0
$r4 : 0x41414141 ("AAAA"?)
$r5 : 0x41414141 ("AAAA"?)
$r6 : 0x41414141 ("AAAA"?)
$r7 : 0x41414141 ("AAAA"?)
```

Demo 3: Automated exploitation of DVAR





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- ▶ *Piotr* provides a docker-free/network-free/qemu-based device emulation environment



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- ▶ *Piotr* provides a docker-free/network-free/qemu-based device emulation environment
- ▶ It emphasizes on **ease of use**, **sharing** and **automation**



Conclusion

- ▶ *Piotr* provides a docker-free/network-free/qemu-based device emulation environment
- ▶ It emphasizes on **ease of use**, **sharing** and **automation**
- ▶ Can be used to build other tools upon it (extensible) !




Conclusion

- ▶ *Piotr* provides a docker-free/network-free/qemu-based device emulation environment
- ▶ It emphasizes on **ease of use, sharing** and **automation**
- ▶ Can be used to build other tools upon it (extensible) !
- ▶ Compatible with **ARM-X**: similar architecture, different tooling

Give it a try !



```
pip install piotr
```

 <https://piotr.readthedocs.io/>

 <https://github.com/virtualabs/piotr>

Question(s) ?





What does PIOTR stand for ?

- ▶ **P**ythonic **IoT** **R**esearch framework
- ▶ **P**iotr **I**s **O**bviously a **T**ough **R**ussian
- ▶ **P**retty **I**neffective **O**bscur **T**ool for **R**esearch
- ▶ **P**wning **I**ot **O**bjects for **T**raining and **R**esearch
- ▶ **P**iotr **I**nstruments **O**ther **T**argets as **R**oot

Choosing a name for a tool is way too much responsibility.

Thank you

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