

IRMA

Incident Response & Malware Analysis plate-forme

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RMLL

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Agenda

- 1 Background & Issues
- 2 IRMA
- 3 Framework internals
- 4 Some results
- 5 Fun facts
- 6 What's next?



Plan

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Background & Issues

De: admin@chat-k.cat

À: moi

Sujet: Try this one !!!

<3 cats



BestCatScreensaverEver.exe

Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?



Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?

Solution #1: Scan it with the local antivirus engine.



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Solution #1: Scan it with the local antivirus engine.

+ pretty easy



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- + quick (most of the time...)



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- relies exclusively on an unique antivirus editor



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- + quick (most of the time...)
- relies exclusively on an unique antivirus editor

Not good enough



Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?



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Solution #2: Scan it with an web-based multi-scanner



Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?

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+ Several free online services:

- [virustotal.com](https://www.virustotal.com)
- [avcaesar.malware.lu](https://www.avcaesar.malware.lu)
- [metascan.com](https://www.metascan.com)



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- only one file at a time



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- only one file at a time
- file is sent over Internet



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Not good enough



Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?



Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?

Solution #3: YOLO! Click on it and pray for god!



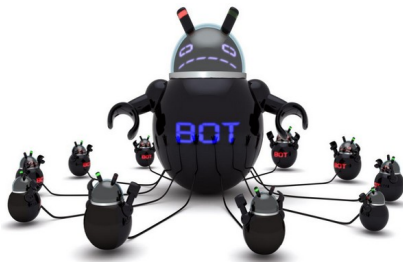
Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?

Solution #3: YOLO! Click on it and pray for god!



Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?

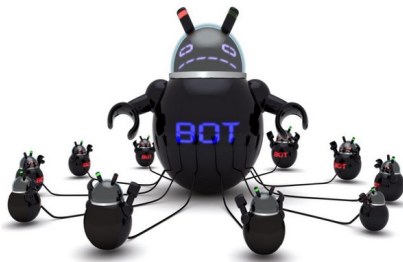
Solution #3: YOLO! Click on it and pray for god!



+ A good way to test your {backup,restore} procedures

Is BestCatScreenSaverEver.exe safe?

Solution #3: YOLO! Click on it and pray for god!



+ A good way to test your {backup,restore} procedures

No comment. . .



A need



A need

AIRBUS
GROUP



DCNS



QUARKSLAB
INNOVATIVE SECURITY



Plan

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IRMA



Incident Response & Malware Analysis

IRMA



Incident Response & Malware Analysis

- **private** platform dedicated to **file analysis**

IRMA



Incident Response & Malware Analysis

- **private** platform dedicated to **file analysis**
- **Open-source** (Apache V2 license, code hosted on Github)



IRMA



Incident Response & Malware Analysis

- **private** platform dedicated to **file analysis**
- **Open-source** (Apache V2 license, code hosted on Github)
- Can be **Customized at will**.



Demo



Demo



Incident Response Malware Analysis

Selection > Upload > Scan | Search

Drop your files in here

Or choose them with this:

attachment1.exe	x
attachment2.exe	x
attachment3.exe	x
attachment4.exe	x
attachment5.exe	x

[Hide advanced settings](#)

Scan parameters

You can bypass the cached results and force a new scan for the file: Force scan

You can select which probes to scan the file(s) with

Symantec ClamAV McAfeeVSCAN StaticAnalyzer ComodoCAV
 VirusTotal Sophos Kaspersky



Demo



Incident Response
& Malware Analysis

Selection > **Upload** > Scan | Search

The files are being uploaded...



Cancel



Demo

File informations

Filename	attachment2.exe
Size (bytes)	136192
MD5	37ee86deec0c2b7f7311742677d157d0
SHA256	2d80c5f0793c5520d2780157f296761972f7b02039585b14474ae7d9668f32f8
First Scan	Oct 21, 2014 11:20 AM
Last Scan	Oct 21, 2014 11:21 AM

File Informations

- Antivirus
- External
- Metadata
- [Back to top](#)

Antivirus

Name	Version	Duration (in secs)	Result
Clam AntiVirus Scanner	0.98.4	0.03	Win.Trojan.Agent-604924
Comodo Antivirus for Linux	1.1.268025.1	0.27	
Kaspersky Anti-Virus	14.0.0.4837	0.59	HEUR:Trojan.Win32.Generic
McAfee VirusScan Command Line scanner	6.0.4.564	13.59	
Sophos Anti-Virus	1.01.1	8.05	Mal/Inject-CEE
Symantec Anti-Virus	12.1.4013.4013.105	11.05	Trojan.Gen.2

External

VirusTotal

Responded in 0.66 s

Full result is available [here](#) [↗](#).

detected by 44/53



Demo

Metadata

StaticAnalyzer

Responded in 0.06 s

```
{
  - pe_imports: [
    - {
      - imports: [
        - {
          name: "shutdown",
          address: "0x4070dc"
        },
        - {
          name: "connect",
          address: "0x4070e0"
        },
        - {
          name: "send",
          address: "0x4070e4"
        }
      ],
      dll: "WS2_32.dll"
    },
    - {
      - imports: [
        - {
          name: "HeapFree",
          address: "0x407000"
        },
        - {
          name: "VirtualProtect",
          address: "0x407004"
        },
        - {
          name: "GetLocaleInfoA",
          address: "0x407008"
        },
      ],
    },
  ],
}
```



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Technologies



NGINX

Bottle

uWSGI

mongoDB

RabbitMQ
Messaging that just works™

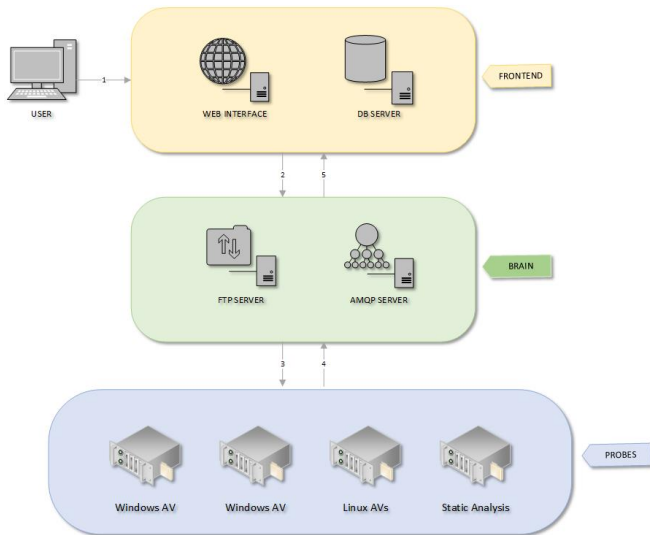


SQLAlchemy

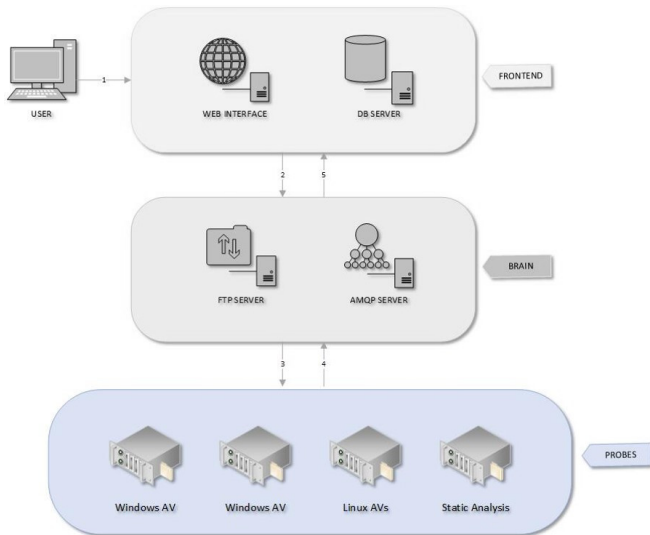
PureFTPd
A secure FTP daemon



The infrastructure



The infrastructure - Probe



The infrastructure - Probe Supported

AVIRA
GDATA
MCAFEE
SYMANTEC

EMSIOSFT
KASPERSKY
SOPHOS



ANTIVIRUS

AVAST	AVG	
BITDEFENDER	CLAMAV	VIRUSBLOKADA
COMODO	DrWEB	ZONER
ESETNOD32	ESCAN	
FPROT	FSECURE	
MCAFEE	SOPHOS	



ANTIVIRUS

PEiD
YARA
PE STATIC ANALYSIS

METADATA

NSRL

DATABASE

VIRUSTOTAL

EXTERNAL



The infrastructure - Probe Example - Balbuzard



The infrastructure - Probe Example - Balbuzard



Balbuzard - malware analysis tools to extract patterns of interest and crack obfuscation such as XOR

Author: Philippe Lagadec

Homepage: <http://www.decalage.info/python/balbuzard>



The infrastructure - Probe Example - Balbuzard

```
>> from balbuzard.balbuzard import patterns, Balbuzard
>> Bal = Balbuzard(patterns=patterns)
>> data = open("./attachment1.exe").read()
>> list(Bal.scan(data))
[(<balbuzard.balbuzard.Pattern at 0x7fd37cda23d0>, [(0, 'MZ'), (15320, 'MZ')]),
 (<balbuzard.balbuzard.Pattern at 0x7fd37cda2410>,
  [(232, 'PE'), (9541, 'PE'), (50172, 'PE'), (78332, 'PE')]),
 [...],
 (<balbuzard.balbuzard.Pattern at 0x7fd37cda2710>, [(27129, 'Pop')])]
```



The infrastructure - Probe Example - Balbuzard

```
# =====  
# constructor  
# =====  
  
def __init__(self):  
    module = sys.modules['balbuzard.balbuzard']  
    patterns = module.patterns  
    self.Analyzer = module.Balbuzard(patterns=patterns)  
    return  
  
def analyze(self, filename):  
    res = {}  
    with open(filename, "rb") as f:  
        data = f.read()  
    for (match_pattern, matches) in self.Analyzer.scan(data):  
        res[match_pattern.name] = matches  
    return res  
  
# =====  
# probe interfaces  
# =====  
def run(self, paths):  
    response = PluginResult(name=type(self).plugin_name,  
                            type=type(self).plugin_category,  
                            version=None)  
  
    try:  
        started = timestamp(datetime.utcnow())  
        response.results = self.analyze(paths)  
        stopped = timestamp(datetime.utcnow())  
        response.duration = stopped - started  
        response.status = self.BalbuzardResult.SUCCESS  
    except Exception as e:  
        response.status = self.BalbuzardResult.ERROR  
        response.results = str(e)  
    return response
```



The infrastructure - Probe Example - Balbuzard

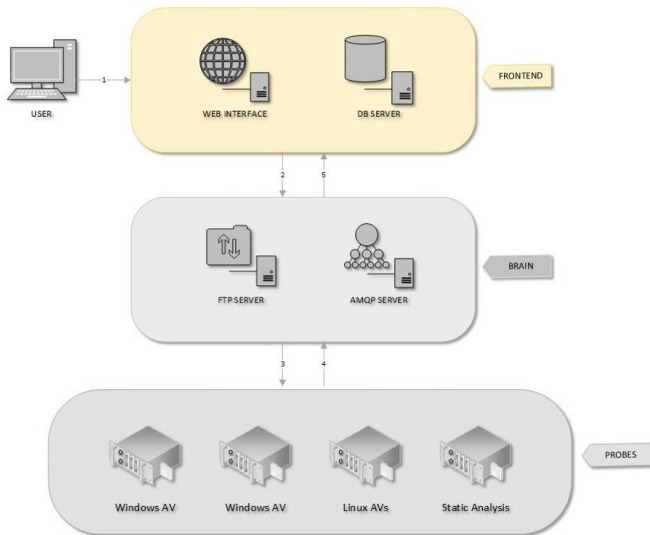
Balbuzard

Responded in 0.26 s

```
EXE: section name:
  .rdata (704)
  .rsrc (784)
  .reloc (744)
Executable filename:
  Explorer.exe (17184)
  winzip32.exe (18188)
  WinRAR.exe (18264)
  rar.bat (18287)
  zip.bat (18307)
  sIRC4.exe (52512)
  kernel32.dll (56400)
  user32.dll (56914)
  advapi32.dll (56970)
  oleaut32.dll (57034)
```



The infrastructure - Frontend



The infrastructure - Frontend API



The infrastructure - Frontend API

Kiosque d'analyse de clé USB



The infrastructure - Frontend API

Kiosque d'analyse de clé USB



Filtrage des pièces jointes









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Detection - Efficiency

Results based on the analysis of 2445 Malwares appeared in Spring 2014.

Antivirus	Détection	Taux
Symantec 	2331	95%
ComodoCAVL 	2430	99%
Sophos 	1781	73%
ClamAV 	1582	65%
Kaspersky 	2396	98%
McAfeeVSCL 	1748	71%

Detection - Time

Probe	Min	Max	Moyenne
FSecure	0.03s	46.9s	0.397s
EScan	1.12s	25.45s	1.453s
AvastCoreSecurity	0.01s	0.56s	0.039s
ClamAV	0.01s	13.24s	0.082s
AVGAntiVirusFree	1.3s	3.32s	1.67s
ComodoCAVL	1.13s	6.82s	1.32s
McAfeeVSCL	12.57s	28.48s	14.922s
Zoner	0.0s	31.01s	0.077s
BitdefenderForUnices	3.02s	26.94s	5.651s
VirusBlokAda	2.12s	29.44s	2.704s



Best result



Best result

- An Open-Source project, that's nice. . .



Best result

- An Open-Source project, that's nice...
- Get Users, that's better...

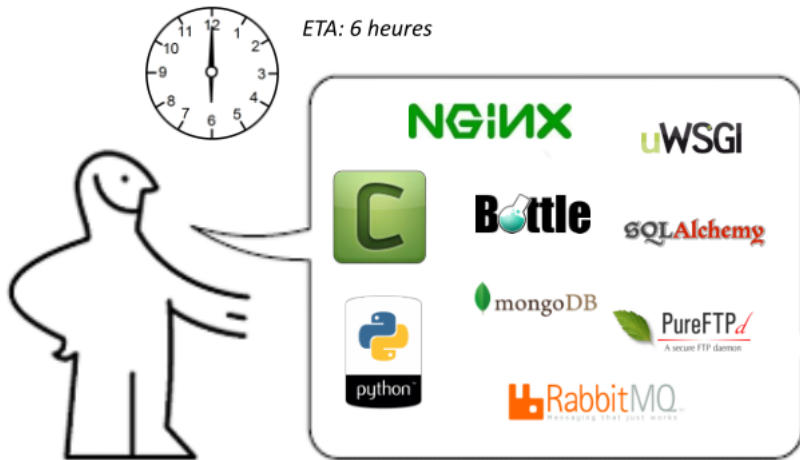


Best result

- An Open-Source project, that's nice. . .
- Get Users, that's better. . .
- Get contributors, that's the best!



Installation



Installation



ETA: 5 minutes



VAGRANT



ANSIBLE



Installation

Installation Vagrant :

```
https://www.vagrantup.com/downloads.html
```

Installation Ansible :

```
$ sudo pip install ansible
```

Installation IRMA:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/quarkslab/irma-ansible  
$ cd irma-ansible  
$ ansible-galaxy install -r ansible-requirements.yml  
$ vagrant up
```



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Como-dort?



Como-dort?


Before	After
42	499
8%	99%

McAfee?



McAfee?

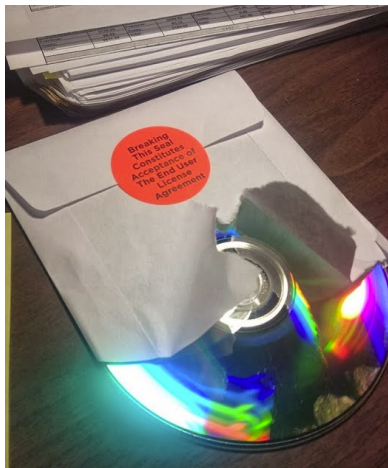
McAfee VirusScan Command Line scanner	PWS-Zbot-FBDH	6.0.4.564	19.29
McAfee VirusScan Daemon	PWS-Zbot-FBDH	6.0.4.564	0.04



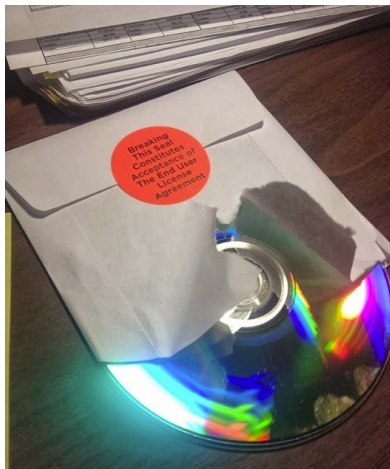
End-User License Agreement (EULA)



End-User License Agreement (EULA)



End-User License Agreement (EULA)



"Is it possible to get your samples feed if you decide to make your instance online?"



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For a malware analyst



For a malware analyst

- Search similar malwares using results:
 - Strings (IP addr, function's name, ...)
 - Imported sections
 - Compilation informations
 - Unpacker's informations



For a system administrator



For a system administrator

- Use a desktop agent (PoC) to send file

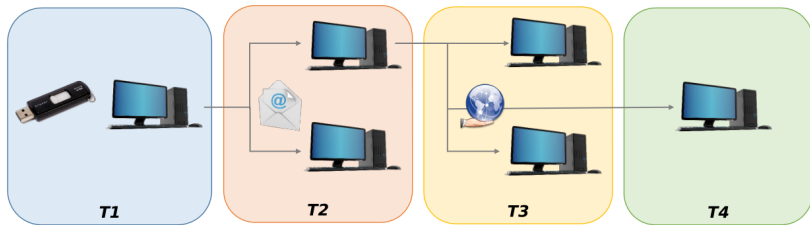


For a system administrator

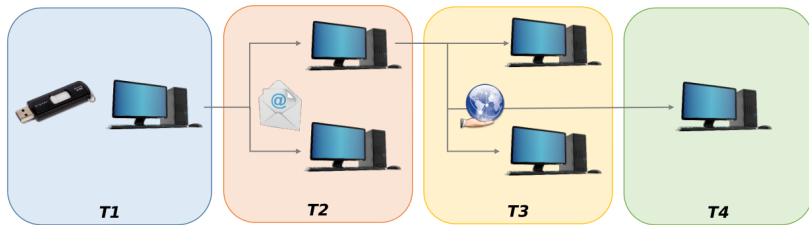
- Use a desktop agent (PoC) to send file
- Get a Malware propagation timeline



For a system administrator

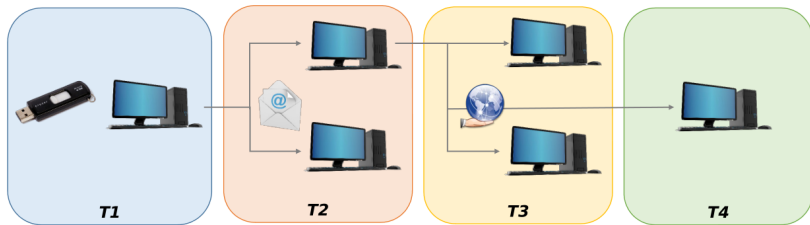


For a system administrator



T1: file found on an usb drive

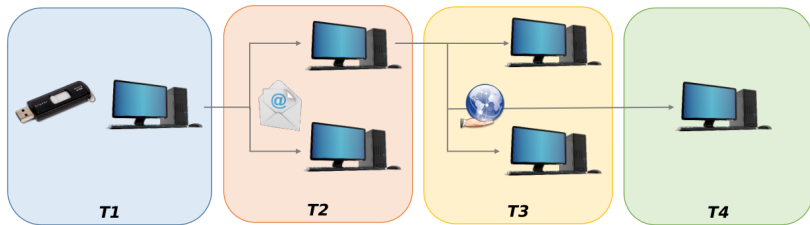
For a system administrator



T1: file found on an usb drive

T2: file sent by email

For a system administrator

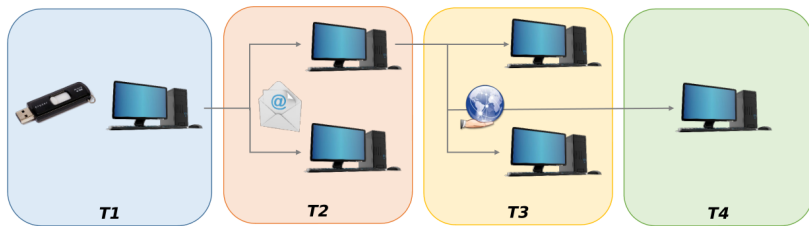


T1: file found on an usb drive

T2: file sent by email

T3: file copied to a network storage

For a system administrator



T1: file found on an usb drive

T2: file sent by email

T3: file copied to a network storage

T4: file downloaded later from the network storage

Contact

Homepage: `http://irma.quarkslab.com`

Github: `https://github.com/quarkslab/irma`

Twitter: `@qb_irma`

IRC: `#qb_irma@freenode`



**Do you have any
questions?**



www.quarkslab.com

contact@quarkslab.com | [@quarkslab.com](https://twitter.com/quarkslab)